



# **An Army of Lions: The Civil Rights Struggle Before the NAACP (Politics and Culture in Modern America)**

*Shawn Leigh Alexander*

Download now

[Click here](#) if your download doesn't start automatically

# An Army of Lions: The Civil Rights Struggle Before the NAACP (Politics and Culture in Modern America)

*Shawn Leigh Alexander*

**An Army of Lions: The Civil Rights Struggle Before the NAACP (Politics and Culture in Modern America)** Shawn Leigh Alexander

In January 1890, journalist T. Thomas Fortune stood before a delegation of African American activists in Chicago and declared, "We know our rights and have the courage to defend them," as together they formed the Afro-American League, the nation's first national civil rights organization. Over the next two decades, Fortune and his fellow activists organized, agitated, and, in the process, created the foundation for the modern civil rights movement.

*An Army of Lions: The Civil Rights Struggle Before the NAACP* traces the history of this first generation of activists and the organizations they formed to give the most comprehensive account of black America's struggle for civil rights from the end of Reconstruction to the formation of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People in 1909. Here a host of leaders neglected by posterity—Bishop Alexander Walters, Mary Church Terrell, Jesse Lawson, Lewis G. Jordan, Kelly Miller, George H. White, Frederick McGhee, Archibald Grimké—worked alongside the more familiar figures of Ida B. Wells-Barnett, W. E. B. Du Bois, and Booker T. Washington, who are viewed through a fresh lens.

As Jim Crow curtailed modes of political protest and legal redress, members of the Afro-American League and the organizations that formed in its wake—including the Afro-American Council, the Niagara Movement, the Constitution League, and the Committee of Twelve—used propaganda, moral suasion, boycotts, lobbying, electoral office, and the courts, as well as the call for self-defense, to end disfranchisement, segregation, and racial violence. In the process, the League and the organizations it spawned provided the ideological and strategic blueprint of the NAACP and the struggle for civil rights in the twentieth century, demonstrating that there was significant and effective agitation during "the age of accommodation."

 [Download An Army of Lions: The Civil Rights Struggle Before ...pdf](#)

 [Read Online An Army of Lions: The Civil Rights Struggle Befe ...pdf](#)

## **Download and Read Free Online An Army of Lions: The Civil Rights Struggle Before the NAACP (Politics and Culture in Modern America) Shawn Leigh Alexander**

---

### **From reader reviews:**

#### **Shawn Hunter:**

Do you have favorite book? Should you have, what is your favorite's book? E-book is very important thing for us to know everything in the world. Each guide has different aim or perhaps goal; it means that reserve has different type. Some people really feel enjoy to spend their time for you to read a book. They are reading whatever they take because their hobby will be reading a book. Why not the person who don't like examining a book? Sometime, person feel need book after they found difficult problem or maybe exercise. Well, probably you should have this An Army of Lions: The Civil Rights Struggle Before the NAACP (Politics and Culture in Modern America).

#### **Anna Harlow:**

The knowledge that you get from An Army of Lions: The Civil Rights Struggle Before the NAACP (Politics and Culture in Modern America) may be the more deep you looking the information that hide into the words the more you get considering reading it. It does not mean that this book is hard to be aware of but An Army of Lions: The Civil Rights Struggle Before the NAACP (Politics and Culture in Modern America) giving you enjoyment feeling of reading. The copy writer conveys their point in a number of way that can be understood simply by anyone who read it because the author of this guide is well-known enough. This specific book also makes your vocabulary increase well. Therefore it is easy to understand then can go along with you, both in printed or e-book style are available. We advise you for having this specific An Army of Lions: The Civil Rights Struggle Before the NAACP (Politics and Culture in Modern America) instantly.

#### **Efrain Floyd:**

Reading a e-book tends to be new life style within this era globalization. With reading you can get a lot of information that could give you benefit in your life. Using book everyone in this world could share their idea. Publications can also inspire a lot of people. Lots of author can inspire their particular reader with their story or their experience. Not only the storyline that share in the guides. But also they write about the information about something that you need example. How to get the good score toefl, or how to teach your kids, there are many kinds of book that you can get now. The authors on this planet always try to improve their ability in writing, they also doing some exploration before they write to their book. One of them is this An Army of Lions: The Civil Rights Struggle Before the NAACP (Politics and Culture in Modern America).

#### **Elaine Jenkins:**

You may get this An Army of Lions: The Civil Rights Struggle Before the NAACP (Politics and Culture in Modern America) by check out the bookstore or Mall. Just viewing or reviewing it may to be your solve challenge if you get difficulties for your knowledge. Kinds of this book are various. Not only by simply written or printed and also can you enjoy this book by e-book. In the modern era similar to now, you just looking of your mobile phone and searching what your problem. Right now, choose your own personal ways

to get more information about your guide. It is most important to arrange you to ultimately make your knowledge are still up-date. Let's try to choose right ways for you.

**Download and Read Online An Army of Lions: The Civil Rights Struggle Before the NAACP (Politics and Culture in Modern America) Shawn Leigh Alexander #JL8PQNF3RME**

## **Read An Army of Lions: The Civil Rights Struggle Before the NAACP (Politics and Culture in Modern America) by Shawn Leigh Alexander for online ebook**

An Army of Lions: The Civil Rights Struggle Before the NAACP (Politics and Culture in Modern America) by Shawn Leigh Alexander Free PDF d0wnl0ad, audio books, books to read, good books to read, cheap books, good books, online books, books online, book reviews epub, read books online, books to read online, online library, greatbooks to read, PDF best books to read, top books to read An Army of Lions: The Civil Rights Struggle Before the NAACP (Politics and Culture in Modern America) by Shawn Leigh Alexander books to read online.

### **Online An Army of Lions: The Civil Rights Struggle Before the NAACP (Politics and Culture in Modern America) by Shawn Leigh Alexander ebook PDF download**

**An Army of Lions: The Civil Rights Struggle Before the NAACP (Politics and Culture in Modern America) by Shawn Leigh Alexander Doc**

**An Army of Lions: The Civil Rights Struggle Before the NAACP (Politics and Culture in Modern America) by Shawn Leigh Alexander Mobipocket**

**An Army of Lions: The Civil Rights Struggle Before the NAACP (Politics and Culture in Modern America) by Shawn Leigh Alexander EPub**